California Livestock Review



CALIFORNIA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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 HIGHLIGHTS IN THIS ISSUE:

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Frequency: Monthly

CATTLE ON FEED IN CALIFORNIA

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter in California feedlots totaled 450 thousand head on December 1, 2000, 2 percent above last month and 11 percent above December 1999. During November, placements of 69.0 thousand head were 5 percent above the previous year. Marketings of 49.0 thousand head were 2 percent above November 1999. Other disappearance totaled 10.0 thousand head.

U.S. CATTLE ON FEED UP 2 PERCENT

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter market in the United States for 1,000+ capacity feedlots 11.9 million head on December 1, 2000. The inventory was 2 percent above December 1, 1999 and 8 percent above December 1, 1998. Placements in feedlots during November totaled 2.01 million, 7 percent below 1999 and 2 percent below 1998. Net placements were 1.91 million. During November, placements of cattle and

calves weighing less than 600 pounds were 757 thousand, 600-699 pounds were 559 thousand, 700-799 pounds were 405 thousand, and 800 pounds and greater were 293 thousand. Marketings of fed cattle during November totaled 1.83 million, 1 percent above 1999 and 7 percent above 1998. Other disappearance totaled 105 thousand during November, 27 percent above 1999 and 35 percent above 1998.

CATTLE ON FEED UP 2 PERCENT IN HISTORIC SEVEN MONTHLY STATES

Cattle on feed in the historic seven states for 1,000+ capacity feedlots totaled 10.2 million on December 1, 2000, up 2 percent from the previous year and 9 percent above December 1, 1998. Placements in feedlots during November totaled 1.68 million, 8 percent below 1999 and 3 percent below 1998. Marketings during November totaled 1.57 million, 2 percent above 1999 and 8 percent above 1998. Other disappearance during November was 89.0 thousand head, 44 percent above 1999 and 41 percent above 1998.

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER ON FEED IN 1,000+ CAPACITY FEEDLOTS IN SEVEN SELECTED STATES

(USPS 598-250)

	Number	on feed Novem	Placed Durin	g November	Marketed During November		
State	1999	2000	2000/1999	1999	2000	1999	2000
	Thousand Head						
Arizona	239 292 1		122	48	39	19	30
California	395	440	111	66	69	48	
Colorado	1,220	1,250	102	190	180	180	
Iowa	345	380	110	74	70	48	
Kansas	2,410	2,420	100	430	470	425	
Nebraska	2,250	2,380	106	490	410	350	
Texas	2,930	3,030	103 104	525	440	460	
Seven-State Total	9,789	9,789 10,192		1,823	1,678	1,530	1,568
	,	,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	,	,	,
	Other Disappea	arance During N		·	Feed December		2000/1000
State	Other Disappea	arance During N		·	Feed December	1	2000/1999
State		arance During N	lovember <u>2</u> /	Number on 1999		1	2000/1999 Percent
State Arizona		arance During N	lovember <u>2/</u> 2000	Number on 1999	200	1	
	1999	arance During N	lovember <u>2</u> / 2000 Thousand	Number on 1999 Head	2000	0	Percent
Arizona	1999	arance During N	lovember <u>2</u> / 2000 Thousand 3	Number on 1999 Head 265	2000	0 298	Percent 112
Arizona California	1999 3 8	arance During N	10vember <u>2/</u> 2000 Thousand 3 10 10 1	Number on 1999 Head 265 405	2000	0 298 450	Percent 112 111
Arizona California Colorado Iowa Kansas	1999 3 8 10 1 15	arance During N	10vember <u>2</u> / 2000 Thousand 3 10 10 10 1	Number on 1999 Head 265 405 1,220 370 2,400	2000 1,; 2,	298 450 230 395 460	Percent 112 111 101 107 103
Arizona California Colorado Iowa	1999 3 8 10 1 15 10	arance During N	3 10 10 10 10 1 30 15	Number on 1999 Head 265 405 1,220 370 2,400 2,380	2000 1,; 2,; 2,;	298 450 230 395 460 410	Percent 112 111 101 107 103 101
Arizona California Colorado Iowa Kansas	1999 3 8 10 1 15	arance During N	10vember <u>2</u> / 2000 Thousand 3 10 10 10 1	Number on 1999 Head 265 405 1,220 370 2,400	2000 1,; 2,; 2,;	298 450 230 395 460	Percent 112 111 101 107 103

Cattle and calves on feed are animals being fed for slaughter market on grain or other concentrates, and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

^{2/} Includes death losses, movement from feedlot to pastures and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

CALIFORNIA COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER

California's production of red meat during November 2000 totaled 92.8 million pounds (dressed weight), down 4 percent from last month, but 4 percent above November 1999. This figure includes slaughter in Federally-inspected and State-inspected plants, but excludes slaughter done on farms. In November 2000, the average live weight of cattle slaughtered was 1,231 pounds; calves, 161 pounds; and hogs 223 pounds.

U.S. RED MEAT, BEEF AND PORK PRODUCTION SET RECORD HIGHS VEAL PRODUCTION SETS RECORD LOW

Commercial red meat production for the United States totaled 3.92 billion pounds in November. This was up 1 percent from the previous record high for November of 3.89 billion pounds produced in 1999.

November 1999 contained 22 weekdays (including two holidays) and 4 Saturdays. November 2000 contained 22 weekdays (including one holiday) and 4 Saturdays (including one holiday).

Beef production, at 2.17 billion pounds, was 1 percent above the previous record high for November set last year. Cattle slaughter totaled 2.93 million head, down slightly from 1999. The average live weight was up 14 pounds from the previous year to 1,230 pounds.

Veal production totaled 18.0 million pounds, 3 percent below the previous record low for November set a year ago. Calf slaughter totaled 92.0 thousand head, down 11 percent from November 1999. The average live weight, at 321 pounds, was 22 pounds above last year.

Pork production totaled 1.71 billion pounds, up slightly from the previous record high set last year. Hog kill totaled 8.76 million head, 2 percent below 1999. The average live weight was 265 pounds, 3 pounds above the previous year.

Lamb and mutton production, at 20.0 million pounds, was down 6 percent from November 1999. Sheep slaughter totaled 296 thousand head, 10 percent below last year. The average live weight was 138 pounds, up 6 pounds from November a year ago.

January - November red meat production was 42.5 billion pounds, 1 percent higher than the comparable figure a year earlier. Accumulated beef production was 2 percent higher than last year, veal was down 3 percent, pork was down 1 percent, and lamb & mutton was down 4 percent.

COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER, NOVEMBER 1999-00 1/

	OOWINIERO	, 0 _, .0	•	,				-	
Species	Number Sla	Total Live Weight				Average Live Weight			
and Location	1999	2000	1	999	20	000	1999		2000
Location	1,000 H	1,000 Pounds			S	Pounds			
CATTLE									
California	86.1	92.5		108,535	1	13,820	1,26		1,231
U.S. Total	2,939.9	2,930.9	3,5	576,181	3,6	06,147	1,21	6	1,230
CALVES								_	
California	11.2	8.3		1,823		1,341	16		161
U.S. Total SHEEP &	103.4 92.4 30,912 29,687		29	9	321				
LAMBS									
California							_		
U.S. Total	329.7	296.4		43,583		40,780	13	32	138
HOGS				,		-,			
California	188.4	185.8		40,725		41,380	21		223
U.S. Total	8,895.7	8,756.5	2,3	328,982	2,3	21,831	26	32	265
RED	November	Octob	er	Novem	nber	Nov	. 00		Nov. 00
MEAT	1999	2000	2/	200	0	Nov	. 99		Oct. 00
		Million P	llion Pounds				Perd	cen	ıt
California	88.	9	97.1 92.8		.8 104			96	
U.S. Total	3,891.8 4,0		97.2	97.2 3,919.5		101			96

- 1/ Farm slaughter excluded.
- 2/ Revised U.S. total.

FEDERALLY INSPECTED SLAUGHTER BY REGIONS AND UNITED STATES, JANUARY - NOVEMBER 2000 *

Standard Federal	Cattle								
Regions 1/	Total <u>2</u> /	Steers	Heifers	All Cows	Dairy Cows	Other Cows	Bulls & Stags	Calves Total	
Regions <u>i</u> /	1,000 Head								
1	18.4	3.1	2.2	11.2	10.8	0.5	1.9	27.7	
2	79.7	15.1	4.4	52.0	43.5	8.6	8.3	232.1	
3	950.1	460.7	74.1	393.6	289.1	104.5	21.7	166.9	
4	771.5	12.3	3.7	650.9	236.2	414.8	104.5	21.0	
5	3,452.1	1,445.7	538.4	1,362.5	959.4	403.1	105.4	401.7	
6	6,139.4	3,124.4	2,204.0	683.1	116.7	566.5	127.9	22.6	
7	15,251.2	8,242.4	6,272.0	666.0	61.3	604.7	70.8	1.0	
8	3,288.7	1,655.7	1,374.6	211.3	38.3	173.1	47.1	0.1	
9	1,447.7	690.1	93.7	630.2	521.0	109.1	33.8	110.5	
10	1,567.5	828.5	389.2	301.7	137.2	164.5	48.2	15.2	
U.S. 2/	32,966.4	16,478.0	10,956.2	4,962.6	2,413.4	2,549.1	569.7	998.8	
		ŀ	Hogs			Sheep			
	Total <u>2</u> /	Barrows & Gilts	Sows	Stags	& Boars	Total 2/	Mature Sheep	Lambs & Yearlings	
		•	•	1,00) Head		•		
1	17.9	17.3	0.5		0.1	21.4	4.8	16.6	
2	130.9	128.3	1.8		0.9	119.3	17.8	101.6	
3	5,763.6	5,737.8	25.4		0.4	87.8	4.8	83.0	
4	13,767.3	12,852.1	889.3		25.9	17.8	12.1	5.7	
5	22,904.3	21,954.7	993.7		16.0	398.9	47.3	351.6	
6	4,575.9	4,307.5	258.8		9.6	418.8	34.3	384.5	
7	35,086.4	34,370.1	478.5	2	37.7	455.4	0.8	454.6	
8	3,835.1	3,657.1	177.6		0.3	1,126.4	21.9	1,104.5	
9	2,048.2	2,046.5	1.3		0.4	365.4	8.6	356.8	
10	363.5	361.0	2.2		0.3	9.3	1.7	7.6	
U.S. 2/	88,493.0	85,432.4	2,769.1	2	91.6	3,020.5	154.1	2,866.4	

- * Accumulated totals based on unrounded data.
- 1/ States included in regions are as follows: 1--CT, ME, NH, VT, MA & RI; 2--NY & NJ; 3--DE-MD, PA, WV & VA; 4--AL, FL, GA, KY, MS, NC, SC & TN; 5--IL, IN, MI, MN, OH & WI; 6--AR, LA, NM, OK & TX; 7--IA, KS, MO & NE; 8--CO, MT, ND, SD, UT & WY; 9--AZ, CA, HI & NV; 10--AK, ID, OR & WA.
- 2/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

2001 RELEASE DATES NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE AND CALIFORNIA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE 12:00 NOON RELEASE (* 5:30 AM PST RELEASE)

12:00 NOON RELEASE (* 5:30 AM PST RELEASE)								
JANUARY	10 10 11 11 11 12 12 16 16 18 19 19 23 25 26 26 29 29 30	Cotton Ginnings * Crop Production * Crop Production - Annual * Grain Stocks * Rice Stocks * Winter Wheat Seedings * Turkey Hatchery Vegetables Potato Stocks Turkeys Raised Milk Production Cold Storage Cattle On Feed Non-citrus Fruits & Nuts Preliminary Cotton Ginnings * Cattle Sheep & Goats Chicken & Egg Production - Annual Vegetables - Annual Chickens & Eggs	FEBRUARY	2 8 8 14 15 16 16 21 21 23 28	Dairy Products Cotton Ginnings * Crop Production * Potato Stocks Crop Values Cattle On Feed Farm Labor Cold Storage - Annual Cold Storage Chickens & Eggs Honey			
MARCH	2 8 14 16 20 23 23 30 30 30 30	Livestock Slaughter - Annual Crop Production * Potato Stocks Cattle On Feed Cold Storage Chickens & Eggs Cotton Ginnings * Hogs & Pigs Grain Stocks * Rice Stocks * Prospective Plantings *	APRIL	6 10 12 19 20 20 23 25 25 25 27	Vegetables Crop Production * Potato Stocks Hatchery Production - Annual Cattle On Feed Cold Storage Chickens & Eggs Dairy Products - Annual Floriculture Crops Milk Prod./Disp./Income Meat Animals Prod./Disp./Income			
MAY	10 10 16 18 18 18 22	Cotton Ginnings - Annual * Crop Production * Ag. Chemical Usage - Field Crops Cattle On Feed Cold Storage Farm Labor Chickens & Eggs	JUNE	12 20 22 22 29 29 29	Crop Production * Cold Storage Cattle On Feed Chickens & Eggs Hogs & Pigs Grain Stocks * Acreage *			
JULY	6 10 11 18 19 20 20 20 20 22 23 24	Non-citrus Fruits & Nuts - Annual Vegetables Crop Production * Ag. Chemical Usage - Vegetables Farm Production Expenditures Cattle Cattle On Feed Sheep Cold Storage Chickens & Eggs Ag. Prices - Annual	AUGUST	10 10 17 17 17 21 28	Cotton Ginnings * Crop Production * Cattle On Feed Cold Storage Farm Labor Chickens & Eggs Rice Stocks *			
SEPTEMBER	7 12 12 20 21 21 21 25 28 28 28	Vegetables Crop Production * Cotton Ginnings * Citrus Fruits Cattle On Feed Cold Storage Chickens & Eggs Cotton Ginnings * Hogs & Pigs Small Grain Summary * Grain Stocks *	OCTOBER	5 12 12 19 19 22 25 30	Vegetables Cotton Ginnings * Crop Production * Cattle On Feed Cold Storage Chickens & Eggs Cotton Ginnings * Rice Stocks *			
NOVEMBER	9 16 16 20 20 26	Cotton Ginnings * Crop Production * Cattle On Feed Farm Labor Cold Storage Chickens & Eggs Cotton Ginnings *	DECEMBER	11 11 20 21 21 21 21 28	Cotton Ginnings * Crop Production * Cold Storage Cattle On Feed Chickens & Eggs Cotton Ginnings * Hogs & Pigs			

AVERAGE FARM PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, CALIFORNIA AND U.S. 1/

				_,				
			California		United States			
Commodity	Unit	November 1999	October 2000	Nov. 15, 2000	November 1999	October 2000	Nov. 15, 2000	
				Do	llars			
All Hay, Baled 2/	Ton	81.00	94.00	93.00	74.70	85.20	85.00	
Alfalfa, Baled 2/	Ton	83.00	97.00	97.00	77.00	89.70	90.40	
Hogs <u>2</u> / <u>3</u> /	Cwt.				33.40	41.40	35.90	
Cows 2/	Cwt.	33.00	33.50	34.50	33.60	36.20	36.90	
Steers and Heifers 2/	Cwt.	68.00	70.00	72.00	70.90	70.50	74.30	
Calves 2/	Cwt.	83.50	93.00	93.00	93.00	102.00	106.00	
Sheep 2/	Cwt.	27.00	30.50		30.20	29.50		
Lambs 2/	Cwt.	74.00	75.00		76.30	76.80		
Milk Cows 4/	Head		1,480.00			1,350.00		
All Milk Wholesale 2/	Cwt.	12.94	11.19	11.20	14.40	12.50	12.20	

^{1/} The estimated prices in the table represent composite average prices received by farmers and are averages for all grades, classes, and methods of sale of each commodity for the State and U.S. as a whole.
2/ Previous month revised to monthly average.
3/ Prices include barrows, gilts, and sows.
4/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published January, April, July and October.